ELECTROCELL^{IM} | THE BIOLOGY OF CHANGE BIO-ELECTRIC WASTE, POTABLE & IRRIGATION WATER TREATMENT SOLUTIONS

✓ Patented award winning bio-electric wastewater treatment system.

- One technology; five water solutions: (1) Municipal Waste Water with Digesters, (2) Food & Beverage Waste Water, (3) Distributed On-site Water Treatment, (4) Potable Water, and (5) Irrigation Water.
- Operating and selling systems since 2008; third-party validation, awards and certifications.
- Add to existing or new infrastructures; improves performance, processing capacity and operational efficiency.
- ✓ Extraordinary performance metrics: cleaner water, decreased bio-solids, lower biologic oxygen demand, increased natural gas production.
- ✓ 75% lower CAPEX and 30 to 40% lower OPEX than competing technologies; Simple payback in three to five years.
- ✓ **Purchase and own** or financed performance-based joint-venture operating agreement.



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ELECTROCELL TECHNOLOGIES COST-EFFECTIVELY SOLVE SIGNIFICANT WATER QUALITY CHALLENGES

•WHAT - DIGESTER ENHANCEMENT TECHNOLOGY USED AS WATER QUALITY FINISHING SYSTEM









- •WHAT ENHANCEMENT TECHNOLOGY USED AS WATER QUALITY FINISHING SYSTEM
- •RESULTS IMPROVES OPERATIONAL EFFICIENCIES THAT LOWER COSTS AND IMPROVES WATER QUALITY OUTPUTS; LOWERS BIO-SOLIDS; INCREASES METHANE GAS & ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION; EXCEEDS REGULATORY STANDARDS.

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DISTRIBUTED ON-SITE WASTE WATER TREATMENT

- WHAT PRE-TREATMENT POINT-SOURCE SOLUTION CAN BE USED UPSTREAM OF EXISTING WWTP OR STANDALONE; SELF-GENERATING ELECTRICITY VIA GAS-POWERED TURBINE OR SOLAR
- •RESULTS MEETS US EPA GREY WATER EFFLUENT QUALITY STANDARDS; DOES NOT REQUIRE WWTP; LOW COST



TRANSFORM BRACKISH OR SALINE WATER TO POTABLE WATER

•WHAT – ELECTROCELL & PROPRIETARY REVERSE OSMOSIS & ULTRA-VIOLET TECHNOLOGIES FOR TURNKEY MODULAR SCALABLE SOLUTION •RESULTS – DRINKING WATER AT LOW COST

TRANSFORM BRACKISH OR SALINE WATER TO IRRIGATION WATER

•WHAT – ELECTROCELL & PROPRIETARY REVERSE OSMOSIS TECHNOLOGIES FOR TURNKEY MODULAR SCALABLE REALTIME SOLUTION RESULTS – IRRIGATION QUALITY WATER AT LOW COST





MUNICIPAL WASTE WATER TREATMENT WITH DIGESTERS

Solves capacity, cost, regulatory and efficiency issues in municipal wastewater treatment industry.

CHALLENGES

- COST-EFFECTIVELY EXPAND CAPACITY OF EXISTING INFRASTRUCTURES
- MEET REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS AT LOWEST COST
- NET ZERO ENERGY AND NET ZERO CHEMICAL USE ARE INDUSTRY GOALS TO LOWER COSTS AND MEET REGULATORY COMPLIANCE
- MODULAR, SCALABLE, EFFICIENT, COST-EFFECTIVE SOLUTIONS TO KEEP PACE WITH FLUCTUATING POPULATION PRESSURES
- DECREASE OPERATING COSTS

- HIGHLY COST EFFECTIVE WITH RAPID ROI
- ADD TO EXISTING OR NEW WASTE WATER TREATMENT FACILITIES
- EXTENDS LIFE OF EXISTING WASTE WATER FACILITIES
- SCALABLE, MODULAR, PLUG-N-PLAY SYSTEM
- EXCEEDS REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS
- HIGHLY EFFICIENT DESTROYS PATHOGENS > 99.8%, DECREASES BIOSOLIDS, DECREASES BIOLOGIC OXYGEN DEMAND, INCREASES METHANE GAS PRODUCTION
- SELF-CONTAINED; ENERGY SELF-SUFFICIENT; NO CHEMICALS
- EASY TO DEPLOY, OPERATE AND MAINTAIN
- FLEXIBLE PURCHASE AND USE MODELS
- LOW CAPEX, LOW OPEX





FOOD & BEVERAGE WASTE WATER TREATMENT

Solves capacity, cost, regulatory and efficiency issues in commercial wastewater treatment industry.

CHALLENGES

- COST-EFFECTIVELY EXPAND CAPACITY OF EXISTING FACILITIES
- RESPOND TO REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS AT LOWEST COST
- OPTIMIZE EXISTING PLANTS AND REDUCE COSTS TO MEET
 GROWING COMMERCIAL MARKETS
- NET ZERO ENERGY AND NET ZERO CHEMICAL USE ARE INDUSTRY GOALS TO LOWER COSTS AND MEET REGULATORY COMPLIANCE
- DECREASE OPERATING COSTS (AND INCREASE OPERATING MARGINS)
- MODULAR, SCALABLE, EFFICIENT, COST-EFFECTIVE SOLUTIONS
 TO KEEP PACE WITH COMMERCIAL GROWTH

- HIGHLY COST EFFECTIVE WITH RAPID ROI
- ADD TO EXISTING OR NEW WASTE WATER TREATMENT FACILITIES
- EXTENDS LIFE OF EXISTING WASTE WATER FACILITIES
- SCALABLE, MODULAR, PLUG-N-PLAY SYSTEM
- HIGHLY EFFICIENT DESTROYS PATHOGENS > 99.8% AND
 LOWER BOD LEVELS WHICH LOWERS COSTS
- SELF-CONTAINED; ENERGY SELF-SUFFICIENT; NO CHEMICALS
- EASY TO DEPLOY, OPERATE AND MAINTAIN
- LOW CAPEX, LOW OPEX

INTEGRAL TECH IN CLEAN WATER & POWER ECOSYSTEM



Integrated, pre-packaged, self-sufficient system produces pre-treated Int irrigation or potable 8 water in realtime Pr exceeding US EPA grey water standards.

✓ Cost-effective✓ Customizable

- ✓ Certified
- V Turnkov
- ✓ Turnkey

✓ Scalable
 ✓ Modular
 ✓ Standalone
 ✓ Moyable

Integrated Water & Power System Provides Potable or Irrigation

Standard Water

Water Treatment

Cell lysis technology digests primary sludge to enhance methane production
Pathogen kill > 99.8%
Reduced biosolids volume; lower BOD
10+ years commercial US experience

Power & System Integration

Water

Finishing

Modular power generation system

ElectroCell Technologies

- Utilizes methane gas to power entire plant process
- Turnkey fabrication & integration engineering
 - 20+ years commercial US experience

 Modular, waterproof waste water packaged plants

- Water cleaning and finishingProprietary reverse osmosis system
- 40+ years commercial experience -US & Africa



DISTRIBUTED ON-SITE WASTE WATER TREATMENT

Solves waste water treatment and pre-treatment for communities or facilities not on grid.

CHALLENGES

- ISOLATED OR STANDALONE COMMUNITIES OR REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENTS NOT ON MUNICIPAL GRID FOR WATER TREATMENT
- MEET HEALTH AND REGULATORY STANDARDS FOR
 PRE-TREATED WATER
- MEET US EPA REGULATORY IRRIGATION WATER STANDARDS
- FLEXIBLE COST-EFFECTIVE EXPANSION TO POTABLE AND/OR IRRIGATION WATER SYSTEMS
- EASY TO DEPLOY, EASY TO OPERATE AND MAINTAIN
- ENERGY SELF-SUFFICIENT
- LOW CAPEX, LOW OPEX

- STANDALONE, ENERGY SELF-SUFFICIENT TURNKEY SYSTEM
- UPSTREAM PRE-TREATMENT BEFORE WASTE WATER FACILITIES
- OUTPUT EXCEEDS US EPA GREY WATER STANDARDS SO CAN BE USED FOR IRRIGATION WATER
- SCALABLE, MODULAR, PLUG-N-PLAY SYSTEM
- HIGHLY EFFICIENT DESTROYS PATHOGENS > 99.8%
- EASY TO DEPLOY, OPERATE AND MAINTAIN
- LOW CAPEX, LOW OPEX
- EXPANDABLE TO POTABLE WATER SYSTEM WITH TECHNOLOGY PARTNERS
- USEFUL IN REMOTE, ISOLATED, OR SELF-CONTAINED ENVIRONMENTS

 RURAL VILLAGES, HOSPITALS, UNIVERSITIES, COMMERCIAL
 FACILITIES, REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENTS



POTABLE & IRRIGATION WATER EXCEEDS US EPA STANDARDS

Proprietary ecosystem using ElectroCell integrated with ultra-violet and reverse osmosis technologies dynamically converts waste, brackish and saline water to pure drinking water.

CHALLENGES

- SALTWATER INTRUSION TO AQUIFERS IN COASTAL COMMUNITIES
- AQUIFER DEPLETION FROM OVER-PUMPING DUE
 TO POPULATION PRESSURES
- SEVERE DROUGHTS DEPLETE WATER RESERVES
- POPULATION GROWTH DRAMATICALLY INCREASES
 NEED FOR PURE DRINKING WATER
- MUNICIPALITIES COMPROMISED FINANCIALLY AND
 ENVIRONMENTALLY
- HIGH COST OF IRRIGATION WATER FOR AGRICULTURE

- HIGHLY COST EFFECTIVE WITH RAPID ROI
- ELECTROCELL TECHNOLOGY DESTROYS PATHOGENS TO > 99.8%.
- **PROPRIETARY UV** TECHNOLOGY FURTHER DESTROYS PATHOGENS TO "UNDETECTABLE" LEVELS.
- **PROPRIETARY REVERSE OSMOSIS** REMOVES PARTICULATES, SUSPENDED SOLIDS AND ALL LIFE FORMS.
- CHLORINATION CAN BE ADDED AS REQUIRED.
- **PHARMACEUTICALS** AND MICROBEADS CAN BE REMOVED AS REQUIRED.
- NEUTRAL ENVIRONMENTAL FOOTPRINT; ENERGY SELF-SUFFICIENT
- EXCEEDS US EPA STANDARDS FOR GREY WATER



GLOBAL LEADER IN PRICE-PERFORMANCE

Patented disruptive waste water treatment solution primed to scale in domestic and global markets.

BUSINESS

- LOWEST PRICE IN MARKET USD \$400,000
- CAPEX 75% LESS THAN COMPETING SOLUTIONS
- OPEX 30 TO 40% LESS THAN CONVENTIONAL SYSTEMS
- GLOBAL LEADER IN OPERATIONAL EFFICIENCY & PERFORMANCE
- INTEGRATED TECHNOLOGY ECOSYSTEM WITH PARTNERS



TECHNOLOGY

- LOWEST ENERGY CONSUMPTION < 3WATTS/GAL</p>
- HIGHEST SYSTEM CAPACITY 4,800 TO 6,000 GPH
- HIGHEST METHANE GAS INCREASE +10% TO 50%
- HIGHEST BIO-SOLIDS SEPARATION +10% TO 30%
- ADD TO EXISTING OR NEW TREATMENT FACILITIES





CUSTOMER VALUE: INCREASED EFFICIENCY & LOWER COSTS

Low CAPEX | Lower OPEX | Simple to Implement | Easy to Operate and Maintain | Expands Plant Capacity

INCREASED BIO-GAS PRODUCTION & REVENUE

- ✓ ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION INCREASE 10 TO 50%
- ✓ NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION INCREASE 10 TO 50%

DECREASED WASTE DISPOSAL VOLUME & COSTS

- ✓ BIO-SOLIDS VOLUME DECREASE 10 TO 30%
- ✓ DISPOSAL COST PER TON DECREASE 10 TO 50%



- ✓ PATHOGEN KILL > 99.8%
- ✓ NITROGEN DECREASE
- ✓ PHOSPHOROUS DECREASE







Increased Plant Capacity Results from Increased Digestion Speed Resulting from Lowering Retention Time

SOLUTION DELIVERY: RAPID COST-EFFICIENT DEPLOYMENT

Easily integrates in existing and new facilities and mobile environments.



Multiple Use Scenarios

- Add-on to existing municipal or commercial waste water treatment plants.
- ✓ Upstream pre-treatment.
- Distributed on-site waste water treatment produces irrigation water.
- Partner technology ecosystem transforms saline or brackish water to potable or irrigation water.

- ✓ 30 YEAR LIFECYCLE | 1 YEAR WARRANTY
- ✓ INDUSTRY STANDARD OPERATIONS; EASY TO TRAIN

ElectroCell Technologies

- ✓ LOW PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS TO OPERATE
- ✓ USA / GLOBAL CONTRACT MANUFACTURING
- ✓ MODULAR AND EASILY SCALABLE
- ✓ EXCEEDS INDUSTRY STANDARDS
- ✓ ON-SITE MONITORING
- ✓ RAPID DEPLOYMENT
- ✓ EASY TO OPERATE AND MAINTAIN



THIRD-PARTY VALIDATION, CERTIFICATIONS & AWARDS

Lowest cost most efficient system on market enables customer payback in 3 to 5 years.

Awards

✓ Governor's Environmental Excellence 2012 – USA, PA Dept. of Environmental Protection http://www.electrocell.us/ElectroCell_Technologies_Rev_2/electrocell-technologies-

blog/Entries/2012/4/20_ElectroCell_Wins_Pennsylvania_Award_for_Environmental_Excellence.html

- ✓ Water Environmental Research Foundation Digester optimization. http://www.werf.org/lift/lift/docs/Lift_Notes_Docs/Technology_Spotlight_3-19-15.aspx
- Innovation for a Better World Water Environmental Research Federation http://www.electrocell.us/ElectroCell_Technologies_Rev_2/electrocell-technologiesblog/Entries/2012/8/29_Innovation_for_a_better_world..html

Case Studies

- Kraft Foods Biological Oxygen Demand http://electrocell.us/ElectroCell_Technologies_Rev_2/electrocell-Industrial-Pre-treatment.html
- Hazen & Sawyer, Professional Engineers Biosolids Treatment http://www.electrocell.us/ElectroCell_Technologies_Rev_2/electrocell-technologiesblog/Entries/2013/2/16_Hazen_and_Sawyer_to_present_results_of_ElectroCells_wastewater_pilot_test_at_P ennTec_conference_in_June..html
- ✓ http://www.electrocell.us/ElectroCell_Technologies_Rev_2/electrocell-technologiesblog/Entries/2013/1/7_Biosolids_treatment_trial_results_exceed_expectations._files/ElectroCell%20TCA%20 Case%20Study%20V3Web.pdf

News Video – Successful treatment of agricultural waste in USA http://electrocell.us/Electrocell_Technologies_Rev_2/electrocell-manure-treatment-benefits.html









CASE STUDY: DERRY TOWNSHIP SIGNIFICANTLY IMPROVES WATER QUALITY USING ELECTROCELL FOR PRE-TREATING SLUDGE

Problem: Need to improve digester gas output, reduce retention time and stabilize biosolids. **Solution**: Use ElectroCell in controlled trial to pre-treat sludge prior to loading into digester. **Results**: April 2014: Controlled trial treating Thickened Waste Activated Sludge (TWAS)

- ✓ Significant decreases in suspended solids and increases in solubilization improves feedstock.
- ✓ Pre-condition for more food entering digester to promote growth of methane producing bacteria
- \checkmark Pre-condition for improved dewatering and lower sludge retention time.
- ✓ http://www.electrocell.us/ElectroCell_Technologies_Rev_2/electrocell-technologies-blog/Entries/2013/8/19_Derry_ Township_files/ECT%20Derry%20TWAS%20Pre-Treatment%20Pilot%20Results%208-192013%20Small%20File.pdf

TWAS Trial Derry Township, Pennsylvania, USA	Control (Day 7)	Trial (Day 7)	Percent Difference
Soluble Chemical Oxygen Demand (mg/L)	2,564	7,225	+281.79%
Semi-Soluble Chemical Oxygen Demand (mg/L)	2,000	2,300	+15%
Total Dissolved Solids (ppm)	10	1,065	+10,550%
Volatile Solids as % of Total Solids	64.3%	74.7%	+10.4%
Total Suspended Solids (mg/L)	77,050	31,680	-58.88%
Fecal Coliform (Colonies/100ml)	154,000	1,600	-98.96%



ElectroCell Technologies



SALES PIPELINE: \$10.0+M IN CUSTOMER INSTALLS PENDING

Permitting and regulatory compliance pending.

Type of Facility & Installation

Municipal Waste Water Treatment

11 municipalities with 17 systems pending installation

2 ski resorts with 4 systems pending installations

5 municipalities in final stages of permitting

2 new proposals on Waste Water intercept systems

Municipal Desalination for Potable Water

5 ecosystem partner proposals

Ethanol Plants

Pilot for digester enhancement in process

Ecosystem Integrated Systems

6 complete systems proposed for distributed solution in Central America







COMPETITIVE DIFFERENTIATORS: LOW PRICE, HIGH PERFORMANCE

A paradigm shift in biological processes resulting in increased efficiency and lower CAPEX and OPEX.

Competing Companies	Capital Cost	Operating Voltage	Energy Usage	Flow Rate	Solids Grinder	Fecal Coliform Reduction	Nutrient Reduction N% / P%
Open Cell (U.S. Peroxide)	\$2+ MM	10kv – 100kV	50 Watts per Gallon	4.160 GPH	Yes	50%	None
Cambi Thermal Hydrolosys	\$25 MM	NA	170° C 6 – 9 bar	10MGD Plant	Yes	99%	None
Ostara Nutrient Recovery Technologies	\$4+ MM	NA	Pumping & Drying	Variable	NA	NA	20% / 90%
ElectroCell Technologies	\$400,000	0.1kV to 1.0kV	<3 Watts / Gallon	6,000 GPH	No	99+%	50% / 90%



TRADITIONAL BIOLOGY-BASED TREATMENT REQUIRES LARGE AMOUNTS OF SPACE, CAPITAL AND ENERGY. CHEMICAL TREATMENT HIGH COSTS WITH ENVIRONMENTAL AND REGUALATORY RISKS. EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES MAY WORK BUT TYPICALLY WITH HIGH CAPITAL COSTS AND/OR UNSUSTAINABLE HIGH ENERGY COSTS.



PURCHASE: OWN OR PERFORMANCE-BASED CONTRACT

Pay up-front and own and gain all financial value or joint venture with reduced financial return and no risk.

PURCHASE DIRECT FROM ELECTROCELL

✓ CAPEX EXPENSE

- ✓ GAIN IMMEDIATE OPEX SAVINGS
- ✓ SYSTEM PAYS FOR ITSELF IN 3 TO 5 YEARS
- ✓ DEFERS INFRASTRUCTURE EXPANSION
- ✓ LOWER COSTS TO FACILITIES
- ✓ MODEST RISK
- ✓ 100% OF LONG-TERM FINANCIAL GAIN
- ✓ DEFERS INFRASTRUCTURE EXPANSION

PERFORMANCE-BASED AGREEMENT

- ✓ COMPANY FINANCED BASED ON CREDIT
- ✓ OPERATIONS CONTRACT BASED ON MEETING PRE-SPECIFIED PERFORMANCE METRICS
- ✓ INSTALL FASTER
- ✓ AVOIDS CAPEX SPEND
- ✓ IMMEDIATE OPEX SAVINGS
- ✓ IMMEDIATE IMPROVEMENT IN WATER QUALITY
- ✓ NO RISK
- ✓ LESS FINANCIAL GAIN
- ✓ DEFERS INFRASTRUCTURE EXPANSION



SAMPLE: PERFORMANCE-BASED REVENUE

Municipalities implement immediately without using own budget but gain only 20% of financial value. ElectroCell gains annuity revenue at 80% of value creation with limited operational risk.

Sample Performance-Based Scenario for Municipalities Leasing System Through ElectroCell Financing											
\$ Thousands Per Year	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
Savings	\$160	\$160	\$160	\$160	\$160	\$160	\$160	\$160	\$160	\$160	\$1600
Lease Cost -	\$53	\$53	\$53	\$53	\$53	\$53	\$53	\$53	\$53	\$53	\$530
Customer – 20%	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$34	\$340
Electrocell – 80%	\$73	\$73	\$73	\$73	\$73	\$73	\$73	\$73	\$73	\$73	\$730

FINANCING REQUIREMENTS

- Creditworthiness
- Service contract guaranteeing minimum payments
- Baseline costs of bio-solid disposal in contract
- Baseline gas production and value analysis



SOCIAL VALUE: TRIPLE BOTTOM LINE

Triple Win: Profits, People and Planet.

Social

- 🗸 Living wage jobs
- ✓ Local manufacturing
- Improved corporate responsibility
- ✓ Lower health costs
- ✓ Potable water



Environmental ✓ Reduced waste ✓ Cleaner water ✓ Lower pathogens ✓ Renewable energy

 Lower greenhouse gases

SOCIAL BENEFITS

- LOWER MUNICIPAL WASTEWATER TREATMENT COSTS
 - LOWER WATER / WASTEWATER BILLS
 - DECREASED / DEFERRED CAPITAL PROJECT COSTS
 - LOWER TAXES

DECREASED MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE

- LOWER LANDFILL MATERIAL
- DECREASED COMMERCIAL TRUCK TRAFFIC
- INCREASED RENEWABLE ENERGY
 - GREEN POWER PRODUCTION
 - POTENTIAL BIOFUELS PRODUCTION
 - REDUCED MUNICIPALITY CARBON FOOTPRINT
- CLEANER WASTEWATER TO ENVIRONMENT
 - LOWER PUBIC HEALTH CONCERN
 - HIGH PATHOGEN KILL
 - CLEANER WATERWAYS
 - REDUCED ALGAE BLOOMS

Economic

- ✓ High profit product
- ✓ Large global market
- ✓ High growth market
- ✓ Best-in-Class technology
- ✓ Strong end-user value proposition



SUMMARY: CLEANER WATER AT LOWER COST

✓ ONE TECHNOLOGY, FIVE WATER QUALITY SOLUTIONS

- ✓ PATENTED TURNKEY COST-EFFECTIVE SOLUTION
- ✓ OWN OR FINANCED PERFORMANCE-BASED JOINT VENTURES
- ✓ TRIPLE BOTTOM LINE COST SAVINGS | ENVIRONMENT | SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY

✓ COMMERCIAL UNITS READY TO DEPLOY

